



Smart contract development with TokenSPICE & Brownie

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<http://trent.st/content/pycon.pdf>

Overview

Who this talk is for:

- Py / ML developers
- Who are blockchain-curious
- Who could quickly become blockchain ninjas but don't know it yet!



Outline

- Ninja strategy #1: a useful cheat
- Smart contracts background
- Ninja strategy #2: for rest of talk

- Py skills → Brownie
- ML algs → blockchain algs
- Py + ML skills → TokenSPICE



Ninja Strategy #1: A useful cheat

Py + ML without Solidity dev, for ML use cases

Tokenize data & algorithms, share it, sell it (Ocean)

github.com/oceanprotocol/ocean.py

Publish datatokens

In the Python console:

```
import os
from ocean_lib.example_config import ExampleConfig
from ocean_lib.ocean.ocean import Ocean
from ocean_lib.web3_internal.wallet import Wallet

private_key = os.getenv('TEST_PRIVATE_KEY1')
config = ExampleConfig.get_config()
ocean = Ocean(config)

wallet = Wallet(ocean.web3, private_key, config.block_confirmations, config.transaction_timeout)

print("create wallet: begin")
print(f"create wallet: done. Its address is {wallet.address}")

print("create datatoken: begin.")
datatoken = ocean.create_data_token("Dataset name", "dtsymbol", from_wallet=wallet)
print(f"created datatoken: done. Its address is {datatoken.address}")
```

Congrats, you've created your first Ocean datatoken! 🎉

market.oceanprotocol.com

The screenshot shows the Ocean Market interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with 'Ocean Market', 'PUBLISH', and 'PROFILE' buttons, along with a search bar and a user profile dropdown. The main content area displays a product listing for 'Product Pages of 1'044'709 Products on Amazon.com (processed data)'. The listing includes a title, a price of 73,526.739 OCEAN (with a sub-price of €39,183.21), and a 'BUY' button. Below the price, there's a description of the data set and a list of available data items.

Product Pages of 1'044'709 Products on Amazon.com (processed data)

Published By Innovation Atelier SA over 1 year ago

Result of scraping of Amazon.com product page data over H1 2018, obtained using neutral profile/IP address. Size: 5.3 GB. Data is available for 1'044'709 Products in 1'291 product categories. The data scraped has been processed to extract the main components of the product offering on the product page.

The following data is available:

- A pickle file summarizing the tree of the dataset, which matches the structure of folders containing the data.
- The last folders in the tree are the ones with data (product categories/segments)
- Not all folders contain data
- Picture of product main picture thumbnail (JPG files in Image folders)
- Key information on products in CSV file for Top100 products in each product category:



ocean



Background on Smart Contracts



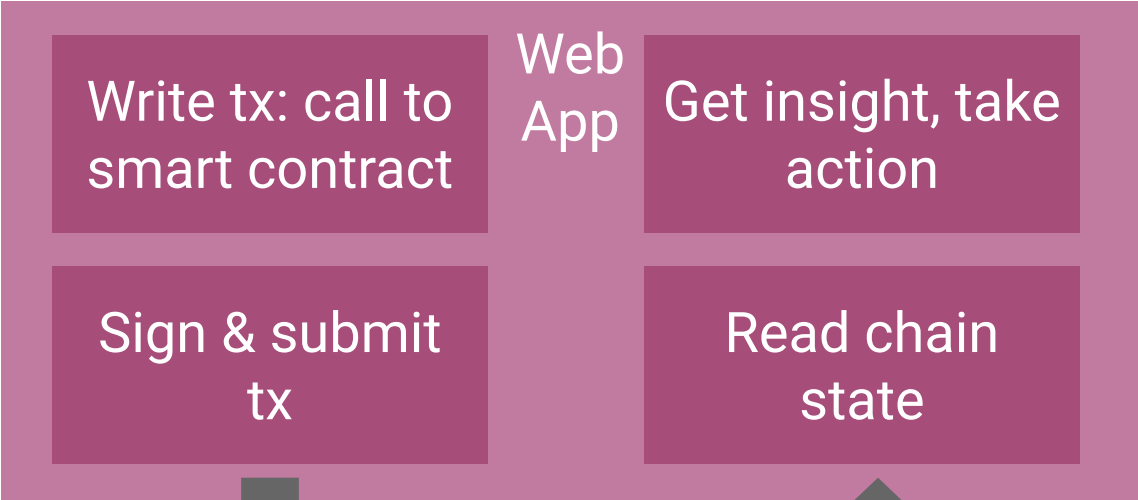
Develop smart contract

Verify smart contract

Deploy smart contract (as tx)



Develop & deploy webapp



What a smart contract looks like (Solidity code)

```
function createToken(
    string memory blob,
    string memory name,
    string memory symbol,
    uint256 cap
)
public
returns (address token)
{
    require(
        cap != 0,
        'DTFactory: zero cap is not allowed'
    );

    token = deploy(tokenTemplate);

    require(
        token != address(0),
        'DTFactory: Failed to perform minimal deploy of a new token'
    );
    IERC20Template tokenInstance = IERC20Template(token);
    require(
        tokenInstance.initialize(
            name,
            symbol,
            msg.sender,
            cap,
            blob,
            communityFeeCollector
        ),
        'DTFactory: Unable to initialize token instance'
    );
    emit TokenCreated(token, tokenTemplate, name);
}
```

```
/**
 * @dev mint
 * Only the minter address can call it.
 * msg.value should be higher than zero and gt or eq minting fee
 * @param account refers to an address that token is going to be minted to.
 * @param value refers to amount of tokens that is going to be minted.
 */
function mint(
    address account,
    uint256 value
)
external
onlyMinter
{
    require(
        totalSupply().add(value) <= _cap,
        'DataTokenTemplate: cap exceeded'
    );
    _mint(account, value);
}
```


Develop smart contract

Solidity,
JS, web3.js,
Truffle, Ganache

Verify smart contract

Reuse code,
Slither, auditors

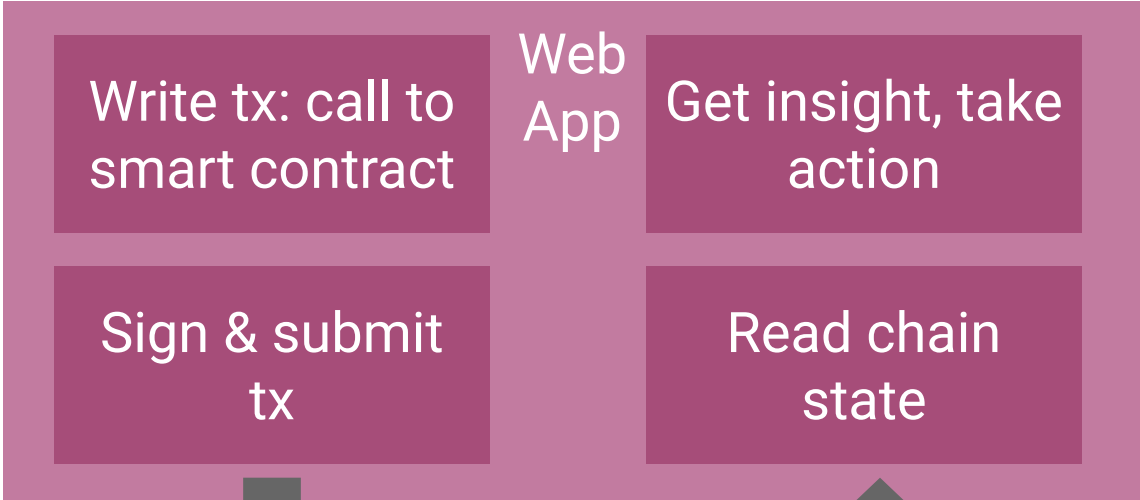
Deploy smart contract (as tx)

Truffle,
Eth mainnet



Develop & deploy webapp

JS, web3.js,
JS libs



EVM on chain,
runs smart contracts to update state

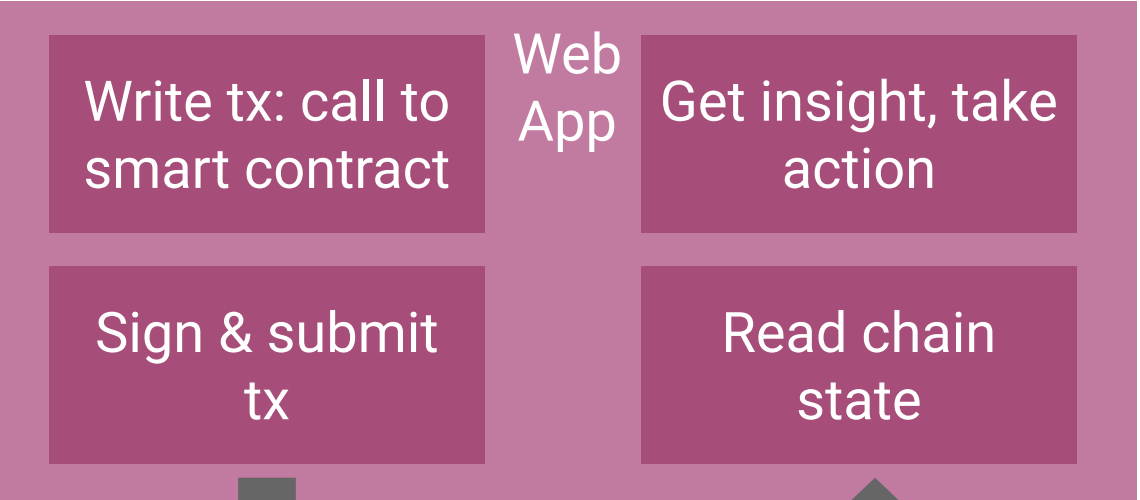
Storage on chain,
holds state

Develop smart contract
Solidity, JS, web3.js, Truffle, Ganache 🤖

Verify smart contract
Reuse code, Slither, auditors 🤖

Deploy smart contract (as tx)
Truffle, Eth mainnet 🤖

Develop & deploy webapp
JS, web3.js, JS libs 🤖



Motivation

Why blockchain could look daunting to MLers:

- Different languages: Solidity, JS
- Different tools: Web3.js, Truffle, Ganache, ..
- Different building blocks: ERC20, ERC721, AMMs, multisig, DAOs, ..

Extra Worries:

- Is it start from zero? It looks like a long / steep learning curve
- Is it worth it? It looks like building webapps, not ML algorithms. Different style.

Ninja Strategy #2: Strategy for rest of talk

What if...

- Solidity, JS → **Mostly Py**, some Solidity
- Web3.js, Truffle, Ganache → **Brownie (Py)**, Ganache (but hidden)
- ERC20, ERC721, AMMs, multisig, DAOs → **treat as Py classes/objects: Brownie**

- Start from zero → **Py & ML ninja skills are your big lever**
- Webapps, not ML-like algs → **ML-like algs via TokenSPICE (Py)**



Develop smart contract

Solidity,
Py, Brownie(Py),
Ganache 😊

Verify smart contract

Reuse code,
TokenSPICE(Py)
Slither, auditors 😊

Deploy smart contract (as tx)

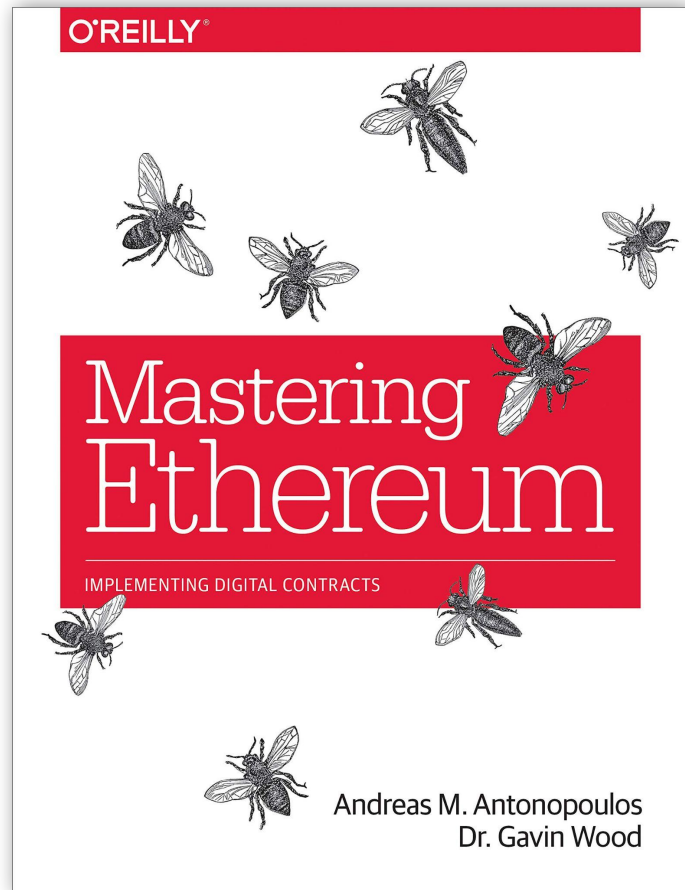
Brownie,
Eth mainnet 😊

Develop & deploy for CLI

Py, Brownie,
Py libs,
maybe Jupyter 😊



Learning Solidity



You still need Eth & Solidity basics.

This is the best path to a solid foundation.

[amazon.com/Mastering-Ethereum-Building-Smart-Contracts/dp/1491971940/](https://www.amazon.com/Mastering-Ethereum-Building-Smart-Contracts/dp/1491971940/)

And, JS not needed 😊



Py skills → Brownie

Recall: what if...

- Solidity, JS → **Mostly Py**, some Solidity
- Web3.js, Truffle, Ganache → **Brownie (Py)**, Ganache (but hidden)
- ERC20, ERC721, AMMs, multisig, DAOs → **treat as Py classes/objects:**
Brownie

Brownie Quickstart

Let's walk through **“Getting Started With Brownie”**

Part 1 - Install

Part 2 - Brownie projects

Part 3 - Basic functionality

1: <https://iamdefinitelyahuman.medium.com/getting-started-with-brownie-part-1-9b2181f4cb99>

2: <https://betterprogramming.pub/getting-started-with-brownie-part-2-615a1eec167f>

3: <https://betterprogramming.pub/getting-started-with-brownie-part-2-615a1eec167f>





ML Algs → Blockchain Algs

Recall: what if...

- Webapps, not ML-like algs → **ML-like algs**



Incentives & Blockchains

“Show me the incentive, and I will show you the outcome”

– Charlie Munger

Incentives are conceptually easy in blockchain:

Get people to do stuff, by paying them in tokens.

How to implement incentives in blockchains:

Develop, verify, and deploy Solidity code



From ML Algorithm Design To Incentive Design

How do we *design* the incentives?

This problem is a *lot* like ML algorithm design:

It's an optimization problem formulation!

Minimize $f_i(x)$

S.t. $g_j(x) \leq 0$

And $h_k(x) = 0$

This is design of analog / continuous-valued systems, vs digital / discrete.

In blockchain land, incentive design = **Token Engineering**.

Verification

How do we *verify* the incentives?

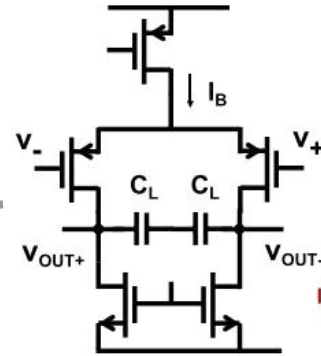
Three ways:

1. Manual → human feedback
2. Economic → deploy live, ratchet up risk
3. Software-based → need appropriate SW



Verifying Continuous-Valued Systems: Analog Circuits

Design analog circuit



$$GBW = \frac{g_{m1}}{2\pi C_L} \quad g_{m1} = \frac{I_B}{V_{GS1} - V_T}$$

$$GBW_{max} = \frac{I_B}{V_{GS1} - V_T} \frac{1}{2\pi C_L}$$

$$I_B = 10 \mu A \quad C_L = 1 \text{ pF} \quad GBW_{max} \approx 10 \text{ MHz} \quad [8]$$

$$FOM = \frac{GBW \cdot C_L}{I_B} = 1000 \quad [800] \quad \text{MHzpF/mA}$$

Verify with SPICE simulator

SPICE sample circuit - diode clamp

```
*independent voltage source with DC value, AC value, and
*transient square wave. -10V to +20V extent, with 2ms period
V1 1 0 1 AC 1 pulse -10 20 0 1.e-8 1.e-8 1e-3 2e-3
```

```
*capacitor for clamping
C1 1 2 1e-6
```

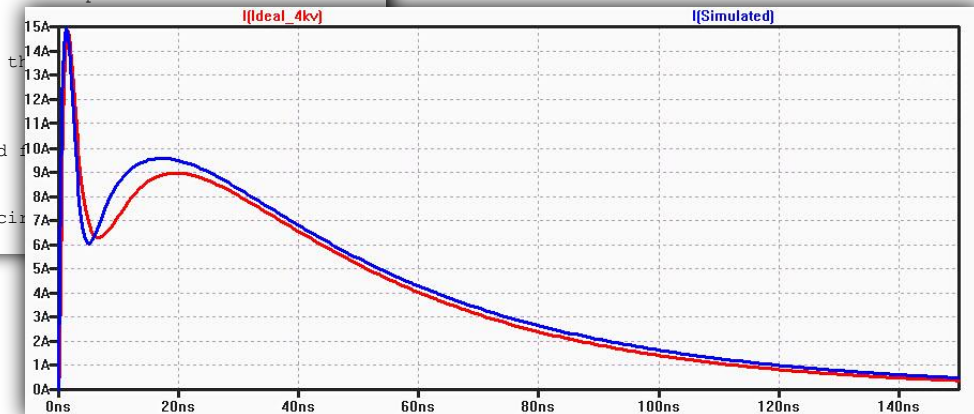
```
*diode for clamp - model name is dclamp
D1 2 0 dclamp
```

```
*load resistor - large enough to
*model for diode
.model dclamp D(IS=1e-14)
```

```
*DC transfer function generated
.DC V1 -20 20 .1
```

```
*AC frequency sweep - assumes ci
```

(Manufacture circuit)

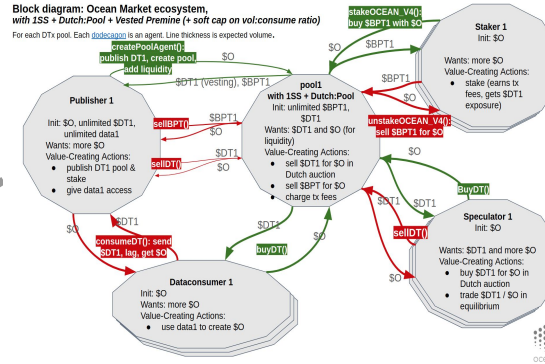


Verifying Continuous-Valued Systems: Incentives

Develop smart contract

Verify with TokenSPICE simulator

Deploy smart contract (as tx)

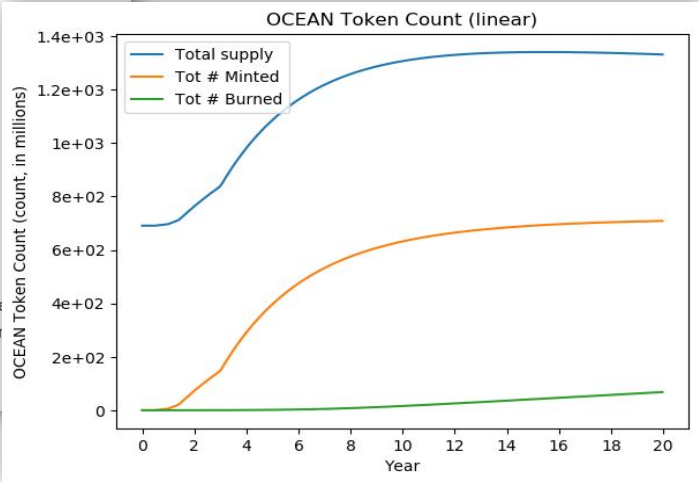



```
uint spotPriceBefore = calcSpotPrice(
    inRecord.balance,
    inRecord.denorm,
    outRecord.balance,
    outRecord.denorm,
    _swapFee
);
require(spotPriceBefore <= maxPrice, 'ERR_BAD_LIMIT_PRICE');

tokenAmountOut = calcOutGivenIn(
    inRecord.balance,
    inRecord.denorm,
    outRecord.balance,
    outRecord.denorm,
    tokenAmountIn
```

```
new_agents.add(
    PublisherAgent(
        name="publisher",
        USD=0.0,
        OCEAN=self.ss.publisher_init_OCEAN,
        pub_ss=pub_ss,
    )
)

new_agents.add(
    DataconsumerAgent(
        name="consumer",
        USD=0.0,
        OCEAN=self.ss.consumer_init_OCEAN,
        s_between_buys=self.ss.consumer_s_bt,
        profit_margin_on_consume=self.ss.co
    )
)
```





Py + ML skills → TokenSPICE

Recall: what if...

- **Start from zero** → **Py & ML ninja skills are your big lever**
- **Webapps, not ML-like algs** → **ML-like algs via TokenSPICE (Py)**

TokenSPICE Quickstart

Let's walk through **TokenSPICE's README**

github.com/tokenspice/tokenspice

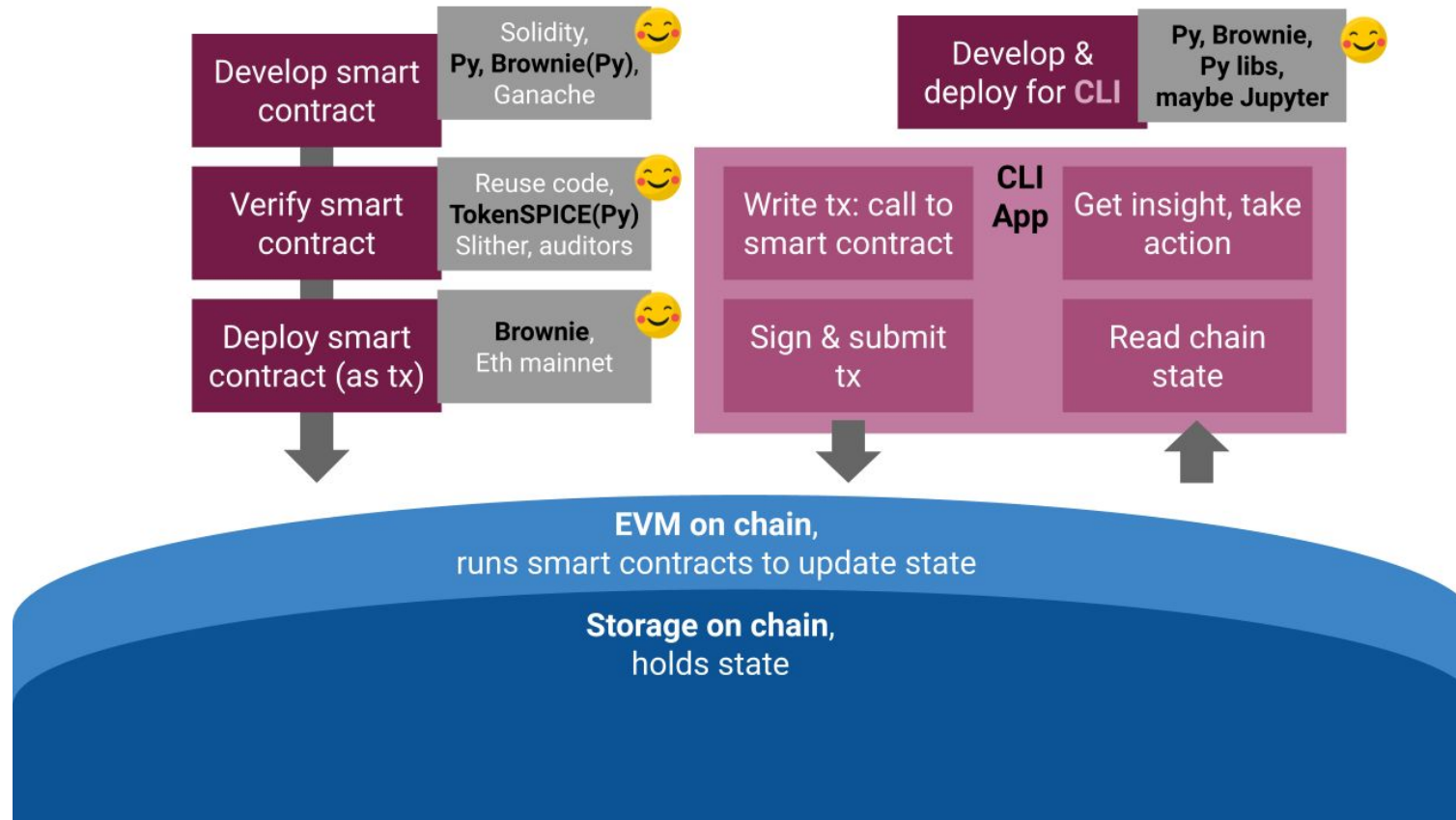





Conclusion

Conclusion

- You know Py + ML, and you want to do cool stuff in blockchain
- Ninja strategy #1: skip Solidity, use ocean.py to tokenize data & algs
- **Ninja strategy #2: dev on Solidity, use Brownie & TokenSPICE**



 @trentmc0
@oceanprotocol

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